HEADQUARTERS GUARDIA NACIONAL DE NICARAGUA, MANAGUA, NIC. 5-LPH Ehk-azp.

THE GUARDIA NEWS LETTER Nº 113 -(9 TO 19 AUGUST, 1932).

----- 9 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Cabo Montoya and five other enlisted arrived from Matagalpa to Jinotega as escort for telegraph line repairman.

Six enlisted cleared Matagalpa as escort to telegraph line repairman. Matagalpa-Jinotega road.

Captain Mixon, Lieut Hodge (M) and nine enlisted reported Consuelo from Buena Vista.

-----00- 10 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Cabo Hunguia and five other enlisted cleared Jinotega for Hatagalpa on patrol.

Lieut Grieco and fourteen enlisted with one guardia prisoner cleared Jinotega for half-way Matagalpa.

Captain Smith, Lieut Snyder and twenty enlisted cleared Jinotega for San Rafael.

lst Sgt Leiva and eight more enlisted cleared Jinotega for La Fundadora.

Captain Puller and fifteen enlisted arrived Jinotega from Corinto Finca.

Captain Young (N), Lieut Grieco and fourteen enlisted arrived Jinotega from half-way Matagalpa.

Captain Smith, Lieut Snyder and twenty-one enlisted arrived San Rafael from Jinotega.

lst Sgt Leiva and nine enlisted returned La Fundadora from Jinotega.

Captain Puller and fifteen enlisted cleared Corinto Finca for Jinotega.

Lieut Ward and five enlisted cleared Matagalpa for half-way Jinotega. Returned.

Captain Young (:) and seven enlisted cleared Matagalpa for Jinotega.

Six enlisted cleared Consuelo for Buena Vista.

Captain Mixon, Lieut Hodge (11) and eleven enlisted cleared Consuelo for Navarro. Reported.

Four enlisted and one enlisted prisoner reported Matagalpa from Jinotega. Lieut Prado and ten enlisted returned Matagalpa from combat mission. Cabo Montoya and five ether enlisted returned

Matagalpa from line repair detail to Jinotega.

Lieut Navarrete, and nine enlisted cleared Consuelo for Agua Amarilla on police patrol. Returned to Consuelo.

Captain Kelly, Lieuts Hays and Hicks with thirty enlisted arrived San Juan from patrol.

Lieuts Kipp and Berueffy with fourteen enlisted returned Apali from patrol.

-----00- 11 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Lieut Haubensack and thirteen enlisted cleared Jinotega on combat mission.

Captain Puller, Lieut Lee and thirty-nine enlisted cleared Jinotega on combat patrol.

Lieut Haubensack and thirteen enlisted returned Jinotega from combat patrol.

Lieut Castillo, and ten enlisted cleared San Rafael for Yali, via La Concordia. Arrived.

Captain Smith, Lieut Snyder and fifteen enlisted cleared San Rafael for Yali. Arrived.

Lieut Castillo and ten enlisted arrived La Concordia from San Rafael, Lieut Castillo and Solorzano with eighteen enlisted cleared for half-way to Yali. Lieut Castillo with eighteen enlisted proceeded to Yali.

Lieut Solorzano and ten enlisted arrived La Concordia from half-way Yali via El Salto.

Lieut Zeledon with four enlisted arrived Aranjuez from patrol.

Lieut Burt with eight enlisted cleared Pueblo Nuevo for Condega.

Cabo Saravia with seven other enlisted cleared Palacaguina for Condega.

Captain Kelly and Lieut Gutierrez with thirty enlisted cleared San Juan for area El Silencio-Coco River.

Lieut Burt with patrol arrived Condega.

LieutSilva with patrol returned Esteli.

Cabo Saravia with patrol arrived Condega.

Captain Biebush, Lieuts Beans and Gutierrez with twenty-six enlisted and three civicos cleared Quilali for Chamaste-Ojoche-Coco River Area.

Lieuts Broderick and Burt with twenty one enlisted and two civicos cleared Condega for Daraili.

Lieut McCorkle with twenty enlisted cleared Limay on patrol.

Lieut Broderick with patrol arrived Daraili.

Lieuts Mahoney and Stanko with twenty-five enlisted arrived Condega.

Captain Williams and Lieut Bond with six enlisted arrived Somoto from patrol.

Lieut Ortiz with 2th Combat Patrol cleared Esteli on patrol.

-----00- 12 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Major Baker and Lieut Tavern U.S.H.C., cleared Jinotega for Matagalpa.

lst Sgt Herrera with twelve enlisted cleared Jinotega for half-way Fatagalpa.

Lieut Gallardo with fourteen enlisted cleared Jinotega for Corinto Finca.

1st Sgt Herrera with twelve enlisted returned Jinotega from half-way Hatagalpa.

Lieut Haubensack with sixteen enlisted cleared Jinotega on combat mission vicinity Apanas. Returned. No results.

lst Sgt Leiva with ten enlisted cleared La Fundadora for Las Camelias.

Captain Smith, Lieuts Castillo and Snyder with forty-one enlisted cleared Yali on combat mission.

Lieuts Hartin, Bunn and seven enlisted cleared San Isidro for half-way Matagalpa.

Captain Mixon, Captain Inman, Lieut Hodge (H) and four enlisted cleared Navarro for Cuatro Esquinas and La Cumplida. Reported Matagalpa.

Eight enlisted cleared Navarro for Consuelo.

Lieut Pavelko and seven enlisted reported Mata-galpa from Managua.

Eight enlisted reported Matagalpa from Buena Vista.

Captain Gaspar and Lieut Silva with twenty enlisted cleared Esteli for Limay.

Lieut Stanko with nine enlisted and one civico cleared Condega for Palacaguina. Arrived.

Lieuts Broderick and Sandino with twenty-five enlisted cleared Condega on combat mission area north Daraili west of Yali river, south of Coco River.

Captain Yost with nine enlisted cleared Condega for Pueblo Nuevo. Arrived.

Lieut Ortiz with twenty enlisted returned Esteli from patrol.

Lieut Montenegro with fifteen enlisted cleared Jalapa on patrol.

Lieut Mahoney with four enlisted anf four civicos cleared Condega for Pueblo Nuevo.

Sgt Lopez with seven other enlisted cleared Palacaguina for Yalaguina. Returned to Talacaguina and arrived.

Captain Yost with nine enlisted cleared Pueblo Nuevo for Condega.

Cabo Zelaya with seven other enlisted returned to Pueblo Nuevo from patrol.

Captain Yost with Lieut Mahoney and patrol returned to Condega.

Lieut Livermore with twelve enlisted, one civico and one GN prisoner cleared Telpaneca for Ocotal.

Eight enlisted cleared Chinandega for El Viejo to maintain order at coming Fiesta.

Lieut Sanchez and patrol returned Sauce from Punta Rieles.

Lieut Gallardo with fourteen enlisted arrived Corinto Finca from Jinotega.

-----00- <u>13 AUGUST 1932</u> -00-----

Lieut Livernore with patrol arrived Ocotal.

Lieuts Gutierrez P. and Slattery cleared Corinto Finca on combat mission for vicinity of Sisle with twenty one enlisted.

Lieut Aguado with seven enlisted cleared Matagalpa for half-way Jinotega and returned.

Captain Inman, Lieuts Atha and Hodge (M) with seventeen enlisted cleared Matagalpa for Navarro.

Lieut Herregodts with five enlisted cleared Esquipulas for Matagalpa and reported.

Lieut Cramer with eight enlisted cleared San Isidro for Sebaco.

lst Sgt Salamanca, fourteen enlisted arrived Sauce from Somotillo.

Sgt Salamanca, fourteen enlisted cleared Villa Nueva for Somotillo.

Lieut Atwell, six enlisted, nine auxiliares arrived El Sauce from Achuapa.

Lieuts Kalman and Sanchez, eleven enlisted, nine auxiliares cleared Sauce on patrol to operate on local information.

Lieut Atwell, seven enlisted, seven auxiliares cleared Leon on combat patrol.

Cabo Narvaez with seven other enlisted cleared Condega for half-way Palacaguina.

Lieut Montenegro with thirteen enlisted cleared Palacaguina for half-way to Condega.

Lieuts Vogel and Bond with ten enlisted cleared Somoto for half-way to Macuelizo.

Sgt Acevedo with seven other enlisted cleared Santa Maria for half-way to Macuelizo.

Lieut Montenegro with fourteen enlisted arrived Condega from Palacaguina.

Lieuts Vogel and Aleman with patrol arrived Macuelizo.

Lieut Aleman with patrol cleared Macuelizo for half-way to Somoto. No report received as to time.

Sgt Lopez with seven other enlisted returned Palacaguina.

Sgt Acevedo with patrol arrived Macuelizo from Santa Maria.

Lieuts Kipp and Whitford with twelve enlisted cleared Apali for half-way to Jicaro.

Sgt Acevedo with seven other enlisted cleared Jicaro with five civicos for half-way to Apali.

Lieut Bond with patrol returned Somoto.

Lieut Kipp with twelve enlisted returned Apali from patrol.

----00- 14 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Lieut Spart with six enlisted cleared Chinandega for El Viejo to maintain order during fiesta. Returned with three civil prisoners.

Lieut Delgadillo with six enlisted cleared Totogalpa for Ocotal. Arrived.

Lieut Vogel with eight enlisted cleared Macuelizo for Santa Maria. Arrived.

Lieut Livermore with twelve enlisted and one civico cleared Ocotal for Telpaneca. Arrived.

Lieut Montenegro with seven enlisted cleared Condega for Pueblo Nuevo and arrived.

Captain Gaspar and Lieut Silva with twenty enlisted cleared Limay for Esteli. Arrived.

Lieut Delgadillo with patrol cleared Ocotal for Totogalpa.

Lieut Montenegro with eight enlisted cleared Pueblo Nuevo for Condega.

Sgt Peña with seven other enlisted cleared Totogalpa for half-way to Palacaguina. Arrived.

Sgt Peña with patrol cleared Palacaguina for Totogalpa.

Captain Biebush and Quilali patrol had contact with small bandit group, jefe unknown near Los Panales (223-361). Bandit casualties one killed. No Guardia casualties.

Lieut Gutierrez P. and Slattery with twenty one enlisted arrived Jinotega from combat patrol.

Lieut Zeledon with thirteen enlisted arrived Jinotega from La Fundadora with one guardia wounded.

Lieut Solorzano with six enlisted and one guardia prisoner cleared La Concordia for San Rafael.

Lieut Solorzano with six enlisted arrived La Concordia from San Rafael.

Lieut Pavelko with five enlisted cleared La Fundadora for Matagalpa.

captain Inman, Lieut Atha and forty enlisted cleared Navarro on combat mission vicinity Guapinol.

Five enlisted cleared Matagalpa for Buena Vista.

Lieut Cramer with eight enlisted arrived San Isidro from Sebaco.

Sgt Peña with patrol cleared Yalaguina for Totogalpa. Arrived.

----00- 15 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Lieut Atwell and patrol returned to Sauce from patrol. Reports group of about twenty poorly armed passed through San Nicolas morning 14th August direction of Esteli.

Lieuts Atwell and Cipolloni (M), eight enlisted, and seven auxiliares cleared El Sauce for Villa Nueva.

Lieut Delgadillo with six enlisted cleared Totogalpa for Ocotal. Arrived.

Lieut Bond with eleven enlisted cleared Somoto for Pataste.

Lieut Montenegro with seven enlisted arrived Condega from patrol.

Lieut Chavarria with fifteen enlisted and six line repairmen cleared Esteli to repair El Sauce line. Returned.

Lieut Montenegro with eighteen enlisted cleared Jalapa half-way to Apali. Returned to Jalapa.

Lieut Bernheim with seventeen enlisted cleared Apali for half-way to Jalapa.

Lieut Delgadillo with six enlisted and six civil prisoners cleared Ocotal for Totogalpa. Arrived.

Lieut Bernheim with patrol returned to Apali.

Lieuts Grieco, Gutierrez P. and Slattery with twenty-three enlisted cleared Jinotega on combat mission vicinity Paso Real.

Lieuts Haubensack, Escobar and Zeledon with twelve enlisted cleared Jinotega for La Fundadora.

Captain Smith, Lieuts Castillo and Snyder with forty one enlisted returned Yali from combat patrol area north east Yali to Coco River. Nothing to report.

Captain Inman, Lieut Atha with forty enlisted cleared Navarro on combat mission north of Tuma River.

Captain Biebush with combat patrol arrived San Juan.

Captain Kelly with combat patrol arrived San Juan.

-----00- 16 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Cabo Pinell with six enlisted cleared Jinotega on police patrol with hacienda inspector and returned.

Colonel Walter G. Sheard, Area Commander Central Area, Captain Small and three enlisted cleared Jinotega for San Rafael with halfway patrol Lieut Perez and eleven enlisted.

Lieut Pennington and eleven enlisted cleared Jinotega for half-way to Matagalpa.

Lieut Solorzano with six enlisted arrived San Rafael from La Concordia.

Captain Smith, Lieut Castillo and twenty enlisted arrived San Rafael from Yali.

Lieut Solorzano with six enlisted cleared San Rafael for La Concordia.

Lieut Solorzano with six enlisted cleared La Concordia for San Rafael.

Captain Smith, Lieut Castillo and twenty enlisted cleared Yali for San Rafael.

Lieut Bunn with twelve enlisted cleared San Isidro on combat mission vicinity La Cornita, El Naranjo and Jocomico.

Lieuts Kalman and Sanchez, nine enlisted and eleven auxiliares arrived Villa Nueva from Sauce. Nothing to report.

Lieuts Atwell and Cipolloni, eight enlisted and seven auxiliares arrived Villa Nueva from Sauce.

Lieut Sotomayor with patrol cleared San Juan de las Pencas for Los Planos and vicinity. Returned. Reported all quiet.

Lieut Delgadillo with seven enlisted cleared Totogalpa for Somoto. Arrived. Returned to Totogalpa.

Sgt Olivas with seven other enlisted cleared Yalaguina for half-way to Pueblo Nuevo.

Lieut Garcia with nine enlisted cleared half-way to Yalaguina. Arrived.

Lieut Blanco with eight enlisted and four civicos cleared Santa Maria for Macuelizo. Arrived.

Lieut Monterrey with patrol arrived Ocotal.

Sgt Velasquez with seven other enlisted cleared Macuelizo for half-way to Santa Maria.

Ist Sgt Portocarrero with seven other enlisted arrived Pueblo Nuevo.

Captain Kelly and Lieut Gutierrez with thirty one enlisted cleared San Juan for Apali.

Lieut Price with sixteen enlisted cleared Apali

Lieut Price with sixteen enlisted cleared Apali on patrol. Returned.

Lieut Bond with eleven enlisted arrived Somoto from Pataste.

Lieut Berry and Artola with fifteen enlisted cleared Pataste for Somoto.

Eight enlisted and four civicos returned to Santa Maria.

Lieut Monterrey with patrol cleared Ocotal for Dipilto. Arrived.

Lieut Hamas with eight enlisted and seven civicos returned to Jicaro from patrol.

Lieut Delgadillo with patrol arrived Totogalpa.

Captain Kelly and Lieut Jones with nineteen enlisted arrived Apali from patrol.

Lieut Gutierrez with twelve enlisted returned to Jicaro from patrol.

-----00- 17 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Lieut Bunn and San Isidro patrol had contact with bandit group, jefe Juan Altamirano, at (221-299) lasting forty minutes at fifteen hundred August 17. Bandits employed two automatic weapons. Bandit casualties two known dead and indications of several wounded. No Guardia casualties. Captures miscellaneous articles.

Lieut Sotomayor with seven enlisted and eighteen auxiliares cleared San Juan de las Pencas and arrived at Chinandega. Roving patrol at San Juan discontinued.

Eight enlisted returned Chinandega from El Viejo, where they maintained order during fiesta.

Lieuts Kalman and Sanchez, nine enlisted and eleven auxiliares cleared Villa Nueva for El Sauce. Arrived.

Lieuts Atwell and Cipolloni, eight enlisted and six auxiliares cleared Villa Nueva for half-way to Somotillo.

Lieut Bryson three enlisted cleared Leon by train for Punta Rieles. Lieut Bryson for duty in El Sauce.

Lieut Castrillo, and eight enlisted cleared El Sauce for Punta Rieles.

Sgt Olivas with seven other enlisted cleared Yalaguina for half-way to Somoto. Arrived and returned.

Lieut Chavarria with fifteen enlisted and line repairmen cleared Esteli along El Sauce line.

Lieut Artola with nine enlisted returned to Somoto from patrol.

Lieut Blanco with eight enlisted cleared Macuelizo for Ocotal. Arrived.

Lieut Garcia with six enlisted cleared Yalaguina for half-way to Palacaguina.

Lieut Stanko with eight enlisted cleared Palaca-guina for half-way to Yalaguina.

Sgt Olivas with patrol returned Yalaguina.

Lieut Stanko and Lieut Garcia with patrol arrived Palacaguina.

Captain Kelly and Lieuts Kipp, Bernheim and Jones with twenty-five enlisted cleared Apali for Ocotal. Arrived.

Lieuts Berry and Artola with fourteen enlisted cleared Somoto for Pataste.

1st Sgto Melendez with twelve other enlisted cleared Apali for half-way to Jicaro.

Lieuts Hamas and Whitford with fifteen enlisted cleared Jicaro for half-way to Apali.

Lieut Broderick with combat patrol returned to Condega.

Captain Prichard and Lieut Stanley with twenty enlisted and three armed civilians cleared Ocotal on patrol. Returned to Ocotal.

-----00- 18 AUGUST 1932 -00-----

Captain Inman and Navarro patrol, Central Area, had contact with bandit group of forty, jefe unknown at Osomora, coordinates unknown at O700 August 18. Had second contact later while crossing Tuma River. Bandit casualties unknown. No Guardia casualties. One civilian guide wounded.

Enlisted patrol from Santo Tomas (352-188) had contact with bandit group three leagues south east of Santa Domingo (352-208). Bandit casualties one known killed. No Guardia casualties. Bandits scattered.

Lieut Spart with four enlisted cleared Chinandega for El Tempisque and vicinity to make arrest. Returned. Nothing to report.

Lieuts Atwell and Cipolloni, with eight enlisted and six auxiliares arrived Villa Nueva from Somotillo.

Lieuts Bryson and Castrillo, eight enlisted returned Sauce from Punta Rieles.

-----00- 19 AUGUST 1932 -00----

Lieuts Atwell, Cipolloni and Frisch, eight enlisted, and six auxiliares cleared Villa Nueva for El Sauce.

Lieut Castrillo, seven enlisted, with eight auxiliares cleared il Sauce for Achuapa.

Captain Puller and (entral Area patrol had five contacts with bandit groups in Pantasma Valley vicinity of point (260-350-) from August 12 to August 16. Total bandit casualties three known killed, many wounded. No Guardia casualties. Captured arms, ammunition, correspondence, cattle, food supplies, and miscellaneous articles. Jefe of one group Salgado, others unknown.

Captain Puller and Central Area patrol had contact with bandit group of eighty, jefe Juan Altamirano, one league south of Santa Fe (243-534) at 0900 August 19. Bandit casualties none. Bandits scattered in all directions after five minute fight.

MISCELLANEOUS

Following contact report is quoted:

HEADQUARTERS GUARDIA NACIONAL DE NICARAGUA, TELPANECA, 1 AUGUST, 1932.

From: Station Commander.

To: The Area Commander, Northern Area,

Ocotal, Nicaragua.

Via: The District Commander #4, Quilali, Nic.

Subject: Patrol and contact report.

Reference: (a) - General Order No. 109-1929.

(b) - Dist. Commanders Radio No. 40-15325.

- l. In accordance to reference (b) cleared Telpaneca 0700, 26 July with ten enlisted for Portal, where 1st Sgto Mondragon from San Juan de Telpaneca was waiting for our arrival. Combined patrols proceeded South to Rio Coco, arriving there at about 1400, patrol thence proceeded east along river until arrival at lower Alta Gracia at about 1730 where patrol camped for night.
- 2. On 27 July, patroled Coco River area and Santa Ana, throughly combing all ravines, working from the river in a north and south direction, patroled camped for night at a point below Santa Ana on the river.
- 3. On 28 July, patrol again cleared in easterly direction, working along river, at about 1000, bandits fired a bomb directly in front of patrol, immediately formed skirmish line and throughly combat area where found several small trails leading to camp site in deep ravine at point 223-359, patrol attacked camp from two sides, bandits returned fire and at same time fleeing into brush, firing lasted about two minutes, one bandit killed and one wounded, no Guardia casualties. This group consisted of about twenty five men, captured one red and black flag, hats and hat bands, cutachas and one dynamite bomb, destroyed camp.
- direction along river and at point 230-359 sighted second camp, they were preparing to kill a beef, this camp also located in deep ravine, sent one half of patrol on right flank and took the other half to the left flank, attacking the camp from two sides, bandits offered very little resistance, firing wildly as they ran into the brush. Guardia followed bandits as far as possible, when could not follow any further returned to site of the camp found one more dead bandit armed with one shot gun, captured one bull ready to butcher, two guitars, one shot-gun, two rounds .38 spec. W., hat bands. One bandit killed, no Guardia casualties. Patrol camped at scene of bandit camp.

- 5. On 28 July, 0600, proceeded to Portillo Anchon, where awaited arrival Quilali patrol according to orders. When Quilali patrol did arrive, cleared for San Juan de Telpaneca morning of 29, July via point 228-364.
 - 6. Patrol returned to Telpaneca July 30, 1932.
 - 7. Guardia casualties: None.
 Bandit casualties: 2 killed, 2 wounded.
- . 8. Patrol consisted of the following named Officer and enlisted men:

2nd Lieut Edw. L. Livermore. Commanding patrol.

-lst	Sgt MONDRAGON, A.	#1544	San Juan	
Cabo	MONCADA. J.	3118	76 79	
. 48	ZAVALA, J.	3011	Telpaneca	
Raso	FLORIAN. H.	4403	. 18 18	
23	COMPATED D	2028	5 2 98	
88	GONZALEZ, F.	3006	88 88	
99	GARCIA, J.	3018	26 65	
88	HERMANDEZ. G.	41.08	44 44	
	IRIAS, N.	3014	25 55	
59	MARTINEZ, A.	3009	:1 12	
88	PEREZ, M.	4016	88 18	
68	MENDOZA, C.	4272	San Juan	
12	GUTIERREZ, J.			
68	LOPEZ, J.	4570	88 88	
:6	COLEZ C.	388Z	AA AA	
28	VET AZOITEZ V	5098	+4 11	
£1)	LOPEZ, S.	4044	99 99	
68		3775	PP PP	
88	GUIDO, V.	409A	66 58	
71	ATTOOTA TO	3979	38 62	
				Teln.
senor	GOMEZ, Santos	HUMEU	CIVILLOII	10150

- 9. Weapons employed by the Guardia; two BARs, three STMCs, three Rifle Grenaders, remainder of patrol armed with Krag Rifles.

 Weapons employed by the bandits: Rifles, pistols and shot-guns.
- 10. The entire patrol were obedient during above mentioned operations, upon arrival at these two camps, patrol was forced to crawl through brush and mud, no complaints were heard from any men and everything was done in a cheerful mood.
- bandit Area. Many conrn-fields along the Rio Coco. Bandits have their women working the fields, while the men are robbing from those who work honestly.
- 12. Patrol discovered a bandit cenetery with twenty-one freshly dug graves and further on found where they butcher cattle. It is believed that large groups visit this place enroute to their main camps, or that they split up into small groups and live in these places when they are resting.

Edw. L. Livermore

Following contact report is quoted:-

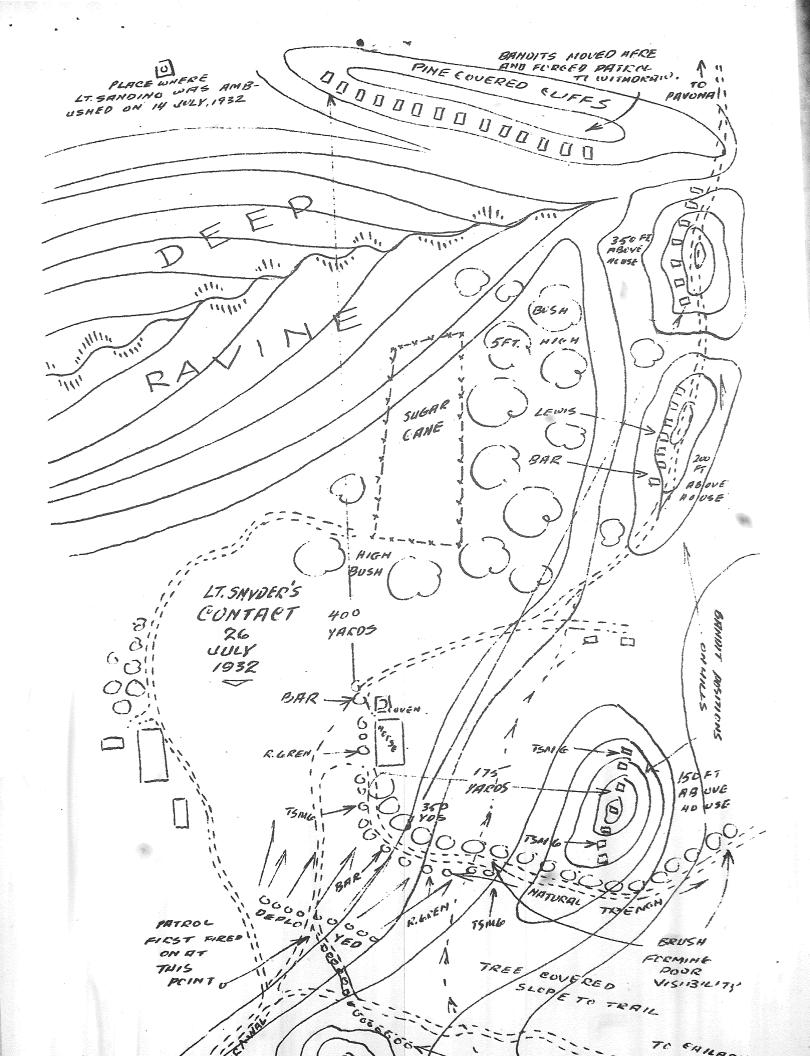
HEADQUARTERS GUARDIA NACIONAL DE NICARAGUA, YALI, NIC. 28 JULY, - 1932.

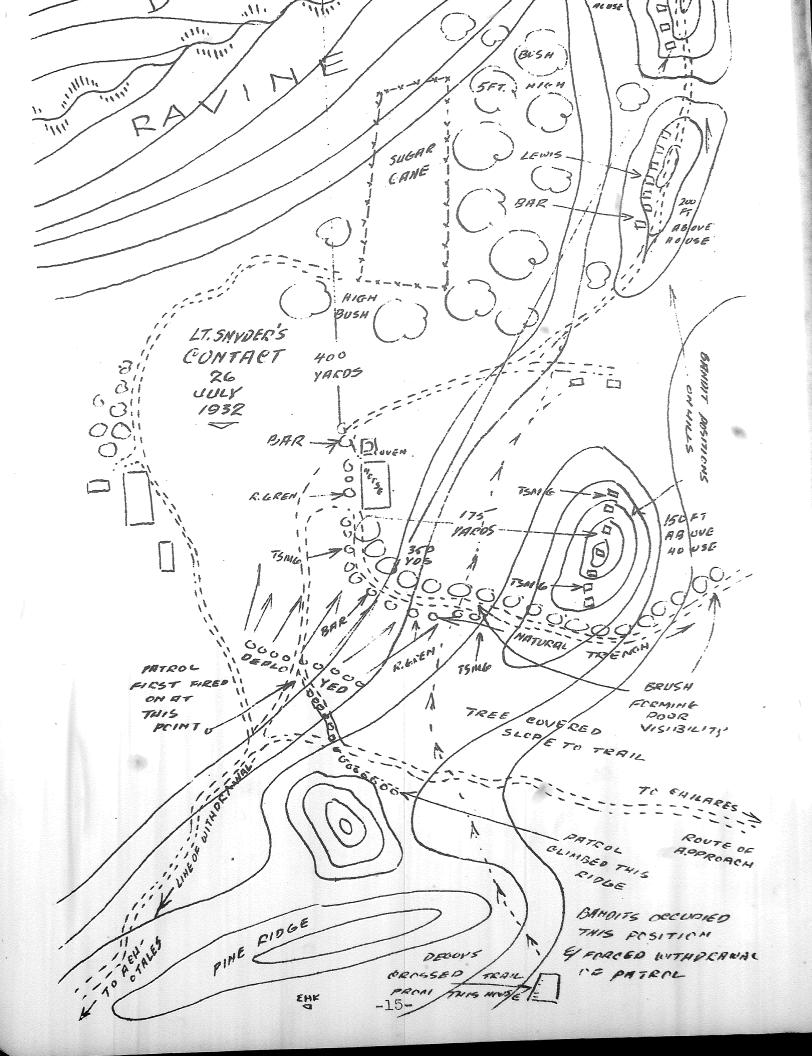
From: The Commanding Officer.

To: The Area Commander, Central Area.

Subject: Contact, report of.

- l. At 0700, July 26, 1932, a combat patrol consisting of Lieuts Snyder and Wriston and twenty four enlisted cleared Yali for a point about one league from Rio Arriba where a bandit camp was reported to be. It was the intention of this patrol to find and destroy this camp and then to return to Yali. About one half league from Yali two enlisted told the patrol commander that they were sick so these two men were told to report to Lieut Gutierrez upon their return to Yali.
- Julian Rivera, the Juez de la Mesta of that district, reported to the patrol commander that Jefe Padilla and ten men had passed there at 1800 the evening before. I asked him if he had any additional information of the bandits and he told me that he had heard of many small groups proceeding in the general direction of Los Portillos, the scene of the Condega contact 14 July, 1952.
- Believing that Jefe Padilla was in that part of the country for the purpose of joining some other group I told Lieut Wriston to proceed in that direction of Los Portillos, or Los Achotes, with the point of the patrol and see if he could pick up the trail of the ten that had passed the night before. The patrol had very little difficulty in trailing this group to Los Chilares. Upon arrival at Los Chilares a friend of the Guardia told me that Padilla had left the trail at his house and proceeded through the monte toward Pavona.
- 4. Knowing that the cerros of Los Portillos and Pavona would more than likely be choosen for bandit camps I ordered the patrol to proceed on to Los Portillos. It was my intention to arrive at Los Fortillos and then circle back east and arrive Pavona via Guachipili.
- 5. From Los Chilares the patrol climbed towards the three pikes forming Chipotillas (Snyder has called these three pikes Los Portillas in the original report). Upon the arrival at the house of an ex-Juez de Mesta situated in a pass between two of the pikes the patrol stopped for water and a rest after the climb. A heavy rain had started to fall at the moment. Lieut Wriston had stopped for water and had sent the point on up the trail for a short distance. Raso Arturo Blandon, number 4247, fired at two bandits armed with pistols who had crossed the trail to the





right of the point. Upon hearing the firing Lieut Wriston and I formed the patrol on both sides of the trail advancing to the point where the two bandits had climbed the slope on our right. From that point a trail led to the right from the main trail to a house sitiated about one hundred yards up the side of the mountain. The deployed patrol arriving at the house and not encountering an anemy passed toward the back of this house and on both sides.

- 6. Back of the house directly to the east were two small cerros or lowas. The bandits had entrenched themselves on top of these two cerros and when the patrol rounded the house the bandits opened fire with their automatic weapon and rifle grenades.
- 7. To the left of the house forming the patrol's left flank ran a fence of long leafed cactus. To the right a ditch led off from the house and to our front. This ditch protected our main firing line. A heavy growth of vines and monte obscured our view of the two cerros, but by raising up and exposing themselves to a certain extent the patrol was able to lay down a heavy defensive fire. Lieut Wriston had formed the point into a firing line on the left flank and because of the poor vicibility several members of the point had crawled throught a pole gate at the left of the house and had chosed positions that offered little protection. These men were the first hit.
- The bandits had placed two Thompson+ Sub-Machine-Guns on their left flank. One Lew is Machine-gun in their center and a BAR on either flank. Lieut Wriston also reported a STMG on their right flank. Of the ten to fifteen rifle grenades the bandits fired three exploded to our rear. Lieut Wriston directed the placing of rifle grenades to the bandit's firing line to his front and left. To the right of the house facing the smaller cerro of the two and part of the larger the rifle grenadier placed his grenades to good advantege. Lieut Wriston had taken a BAR in the meantime and had prevented the bandits from firing on the patrol from the shelter of a deep ravine on our left flank. High mente and poor protection prevented my parting the patrol and attacking the bandits on their left flank. Our positions as a whole offered poor visibility and firing conditions. The bandits choosing their positions three hundred yards from the scene of the Condega patrol contact, 14 July, 1932, had greatly improved their chances even against a strong Guardia patrol.
- 9. During the hour and one half of fighting the bandits kept up their cheers of "Viva Umanzor", "Viva Colindres" and "Viva Jose Leon Diaz". Their number was estimated to be between two hundred and two hundred and fifty.
- 10. Fifteen of the twenty-five rifle grenades fired by the Yali patrol failed to explode.

The bandits gaining more courage when our grenades failed to oust them from their positions started flanking in from a high hill on our right and from the top of a mountain ridge on our left. Having four Guardia wounded and not wishing to have the patrol caught from three sides our one direction of retreat being in direct line of fire from the cerro on our right I ordered the patrol to withdraw one at a time to the slope where Lieut Sandino's patrol was ambushed, a distance of about two hundred yards. Having gained superior position on this slope it was evident that the bandits would not follow. The Guardia derived much pleasure in taunting the bandits to follow the patrol and meet us on an even footing as to positions.

ll. The fight started at eleven hundred with our wit drawal to our new position at 1230. The four wounded Guardias were evacuated at 1300 to the house of one Eulogio Herrera where we commandeered a pack animal for Raso Benito Zamoran, number 4278, who was shot during the contact through the right kidney. He died at 1600 on the trail to Yali. Patrol arrived Yali 18226.

12. The following officer and men composed the patrol:

Lieutenant C. D. SNYDER.
L. S. WRISTON.

Sgto	MADRIGAL, Fermin	#1940
		1978
8.8	ROQUE, Doroteo	1978 2465
	HERRERA, Enecon	4849
88	BLANDON, Arturo	4247
£ 9	RIAMDON, Leandro	4353
2.6	BORGE, Antonio DAVILA, Dionisio DUARTE, Baltazar DUARTE, Perfecto GONIZ, Aquilino	3850
88	DAVILA, Dionisio	3708
18	DUARTE, Baltazar	4475
- 77	DUARTE, Perfecto	5464
2.8	GONTZ, Aquilino	4163
78	GONZALEZ, Francisco	4308
4 1	CONZALEZ, Pedro	4534
£ i	GUTIERREZ, Pedro HERNANDEZ, Rumaldo	4473
68	HERNANDEZ, Rumaldo	5 0 05
10	COAMADOS Fetanislao	4898
19	MENDOZA, Isabel	1193
î 9	QUINTERO, Juan	4286
11	RAMIREZ, Fernando	3293
28	RIVERA, Luis	4973
e e	RODRIGUEZ, Santamaria	4263
11	ZAI ORAN, Benito	4278
P 9	ZELEDON, Carmen	4213

Guardia casualties: KTLLED: Raso ZATORAN, Benito.
WOUNDED: Raso BLANDON, Arturo,
Raso RAMIREZ, Fernando, Raso
DUARTE, Baltazar.

Bandit casualties unknown but estimated at 10 killed and seven wounded.

Guardia employed following automatic weapons: 2 BAR's, two STMG's and two Rifle Grenade dischargers.

Bandits employed 1 Lewis Machine Gun, two BAR's, three STE'G's and two Rifle Grenade dischargers.

Ammunition expended: Krag combat 1050, Springfield 540 and Cal .45 230.

- pended nearly twice as much ammunition as the Yali patrol due to the fact that they dept up a heavy fire with their automatic weapons.
- lent while facing the fire of the group that outnumbered them ten to one and I especially wish to
 mention Raso BORGE, Antonio displayed all the qualities of a non-commissioned officer while under heavy
 fire. The conduct of the four wounded during the
 contact and evacuation merits praiseworthy mention.

C. D. SMYDER,
2nd Lieut, GN.-

Following contact report is quoted:

HEADQUARTERS GUARDIA NACIONAL DE NICARAGUA, CONDEGA.
THIRD DISTRICT, NORTHERN AREA.
AUGUST 8, 1932.

From: 2nd Lieut Joseph M. Broderick GN.
To : The Area Commander, Northern Area.

Via: The District Commanderd, Third District.

Subject : Report of a contact with a group of

armed bandits.

Reference: (a)- General Order #109-1929.

1. • The following report of a contact is submitted in compliance with reference (a):

STATION OF PATROL:

Third District Headquarters, Condega. (Third Combat Patrol, Northern Area).

MISSION OF THE PATROL:

To gain contact with and destroy bandit group that had attacked Yali Patrol at Achotales (234-347).

PLACE OF CONTACT:

On Rio Coco at point 235-357.

DURATION OF CONTACT:

The contact lasted about five minutes.

NAMES OF OFFICERS AND ENLISTED MEN:

2nd Lieut J. M. BRODERICK, Patrol Commander. 2nd Lieut Jacinto MONTENEGRO, Second in Comm.

Cabo	bo SARAVIA, Concepcion				
***		2523 1222			
Raso	so LOPEZ, Aquilino				
28 58	ZELAYA, Sotero	3168			
68 2.6	SERRANO, Francisco	1999			
68	SOBALBARRO, Francisco	3304			
66	TORREZ, Cipriano	4303			
88	CASTELLON, Jose	3981			
18	GONEZ, Adrian	3096			
99	GARCIA, Roberto	4068 3243			
F 8	HERRERA, Gabino SANCHEZ, Julian	744			
19	BENAVIDES, Conception	2946			
78	ROMERO, Isaias	4161			
48	GONZALEZ, Benjamin	5097			
:1	POTOSNE, Pedro	3233			
99	LOPEZ, Eugenio	4863			
87	MOREIRA, Jose	3110			
77	MAIRENA, Horacio	3335			
38	ESPINOZA, Jose	3902			
8.6	MONTOYA, Irene	4273			
88	PAGUAGA, Antonio	2620			
88	ACUNA, Eduviges	2989			
68	GONZALEZ, Jesus	2371			
88	PEREZ, Teofilo	4508			
23	HERNANDEZ, Juan	2283			
79	LOPEZ, Santiago	4025			
10	SAMCHEZ, Mariano	4028			
? 8	PASTRANA, Miguel	4581			
48	CRUZ, Ramiro	4989			
18	IGLESIAS, Madelino	4866			
48	OSORIO, Isidro	2883			
11	ACUÑA, Jesus	4443			
99	GONZALEZ, Venancio 4189				
11	GUTIERREZ, Sixto	2070			
13	VARGAS, Pastor 4533				
56	RUIZ, Norberto 4067				
11	RIVAS, Geronimo 4602				
11 C = °′	BACILIO, Florian	3220			
Señor	CASTELLON, Sixto, Guido.				

NUMBER OF BANDITS:

Unknown (Estimated at more than sixty).

LOSSES:

Guardia Nacional: None.

Bandits - - - : Three known killed. One known wounded.

-ARMS USED BY GUARDIA AND AMIUNITION EXPENDED:

2 BAR's - - - - - - - - 100 rounds. 3 STIG's - - - - 40 " 2 Rifle Grenade outfits - - 1 grenade. 32 Krag Rifles - - - - - - 151 rounds. 3 Pistols - - - - - - 15

ARMS USED BY BANDITS:

l Lewis or BAR Rifles and Pistols.

2 Dynamite bombs.
The bandits expended very little ammunition.

ARTICLES CAPTURED FROM THE BANDITS:

1 Dynamite bomb complete.

3 Hats.

1 Red and black hat band.

3 Rounds 1917 Springfield ammunition.

l Pipante and paddles.

DATE AND HOUR OF CONTACT:

30 July 1932 at 1030 AM.

RESULTS OF CONTACT:

Bandits were dispersed to the north and south.

INCIDENTS OF THE FIGHT:

The point emerged from the brush into the bank of the Rio Coco and observed four men, one with a rifle, running to the river and immediately opened fire. Three of the bandits entered the river and began to swim for the north bank. About this time an automatic weapon opened on us and fired a few short bursts. Several rifles and pistols were fired at us and two dynamite bombs, both of which exploded in the brush on south side of river. The bandits did a lot of yelling and shouting but cheered no one. Of the three bandits in the river two were killed and one wounded. The wounded one crawled into the rocks and brush on north bank and could not be found when that bank was searched. The fourth bandit ran into the brush on south bank of river but was pursued for about one hundred yards by Raso Montoya, Irene #4273, who shot him through the head and brought body back to the beach. Of the two dead in the river one was draged out but the other reached the rapids before we could get him.

NOTES:

Raso MONTOYA, Irene $\frac{\pi}{\pi}4273$, is recommended for special mention for the courage he displayed in pursuing the bandit for hundred yards into the brush where the other bandits had announded their presence by their yells and shouts.

JOSEPH M. BRODERICK 2nd Lieutenant, Guardia Nac. de Nicaragua.

OPERATION REPORT FROM RIVAS, 4 TO 17 AUGUST, 1932:

4	AUGUST	0600 0800 1100	One enlisted arrived from Potosi.
5	AUGUST	0830 1100 0840 1100 1100	One enlisted arrived from Belen. One enlisted cleared for Belen.
6	AUGUST	0600	One enlisted cleared for San Juan del Sur.
		1400	Lieuts Prieb and Rodriguez cleared for Rosario .
		1630	
7	AUGUST	0930 1300 1600	Captain Forsyth cleared for San Antonio. Captain Forsyth returned from San Antonio. One enlisted arrived from Cardenas.
8	AUGUST	(C) (C) (C) (C)	No Operations.
9	AUGUST	1610	Lieut Adams and one enlisted arrived from Managua.
LO	AUGUST	690 NO 690 CC	No Operations.
Ll	AUGUST	0700 0850 0800	Captain Forsyth cleared for San Jorge. Captain Forsyth returned from San Jorge. Lieut Gomez and two enlisted cleared for Cardenas. Lieuts Prieb and Adams cleared for San Juan del Sur.
LZ	AUGUST	1100	One enlisted arrived from San Juan del Sur.
		0600	One enlisted cleared for San Juan del Sur. Lieut Trieb arrived from San Juan del Sur.
L4	AUGUST	000 PD 000 000	No Operations.
_5	AUGUST		
		1130 0830	
L6	AUGUST	0500	Captain Forsyth and one enlisted cleared for San Juan del Sur.
		1145 1 2 45	
-7	AUGUST		One enlisted arrived from Buenos Aires. One enlisted cleared Buenos Aires for Rivas.

17 AUGUST 0810 One enlisted arrived from Potosi.

1140 One enlisted cleared Potosi for Rivas.

1030 One enlisted arrived from San Juan del

Sur.

1200 Captain Forsyth arrived from San Juan del Sur.

PERSONNEL ----

Lieutenant Maloney (MC) from Managua to Corinto on 14 August 1932, returned 15 August, 1932. Official business.

Lieutenant Ray from Northern Area to Managua on 16 August, 1932.

Lieutenant Martin from Central Area on 16 August, 1932, to Managua.

Lieutenant Hughes from Brigade Hospital to duty on 16 August, 1932.

Lieutenant Berueffy from Hq. to Police (1st) Company for duty on 16 August, 1932.

Lieutenant Lynch (MC) from Esteli to Managua on 16 August, 1932.

Lieutenant Henderson from Eastern Area to Managua on 16 August 1932.

THE END